

Bibliographies

'BRAIN DRAIN' AS A SYMPTOM OF GLOBAL POWER IMBALANCES

- Agrawal, Ajay, Devesh Kapur, John McHale, and Alexander Oettl. "Brain Drain or Brain Bank? The Impact of Skilled Emigration on Poor-Country Innovation." *Journal of Urban Economics* 69 (2011): 43–55. doi:10.3386/w14592.
- Chaichian, Mohammad A. "The New Phase of Globalization and Brain Drain: Migration of Educated and Skilled Iranians to the United States." *International Journal of Social Economics* 39, no. 1 (2005): 18–38. doi:10.1108/03068291211188857.
- Easton, Stephen T., Richard G. Harris, and Nicolas Schmitt. *Brains on the Move*. Toronto: C.D. Howe Institute, 2005.
- Fédération Internationale des Ligues des Droits. *Women and Migration*. Lisbon, 2007. https://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/Femme_Migrations_Eng.pdf.
- Grubel, Herbert G., and Anthony Scott. *The Brain Drain: Determinants, Measurement and Welfare Effects*. Waterloo: Wilfred Laurier University Press, 1977.
- International Labour Organization. "The Reverse Brain Drain Project, Thailand." Last modified March 8, 2015. http://www.ilo.org/dyn/migpractice/migmain.showPractice?p_lang=en&p_practice_id=43.
- Khan, Habibullah, and Omar K.M.R. Bashar. "Does Globalization Create a 'Level Playing Field' Through Outsourcing and Brain Drain in the Global Economy?" *Journal of Developing Areas* 50, no. 6 (2016): 191–207.
- Krotz, Larry. "Poaching Foreign Doctors." *The Walrus*. Last modified January 20, 2017. <https://thewalrus.ca/poaching-foreign-doctors/>.
- Labonte, Ronald, Ted Schrecker, and Amit Sen Gupta. *Health for Some: Death, Disease and Disparity in a Globalizing Era*. Toronto: Centre for Social Justice, 2005. <http://www.socialjustice.org/uploads/pubs/HealthforSome.pdf>.
- Lowell, B. Lindsay. *Some Developmental Effects of the International Migration of Highly Skilled Persons*. Geneva: International Labour Office, 2001.
- Machiavelli, Niccolò. "Rome Became a Great City through Ruining the Surrounding Cities and Easily Admitting Foreigners to Its Honors." In *Discourses on Livy*. Translated by Harvey C. Mansfield and Nathan

- Tarcom, 133–5. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996.
- Morrison, Andrew R., Maurice Schiff, and Mirja Sjolblom, eds. *The International Migration of Women*. New York: World Bank and Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- Nica, Elvira. “The Causal Impact of Brain Drain Migration on Economic Development.” *Contemporary Readings in Law and Social Justice* 5, no. 1 (2013): 94–99. <https://www.addletonacademicpublishers.com/search-in-crlsj/1780-the-causal-impact-of-brain-drain-migration-on-economic-development>.
- Oberoi, Sumit S., and Vivian Lin. “Brain Drain of Doctors from Southern Africa: Brain Gain for Australia.” *Australian Health Review* 30, no. 1 (2006): 25–33. doi:10.1071/ah060025.
- Ozden, Caglar, and Ileana Cristina Neagu. “Immigrant Women’s Participation and Performance in the U.S. Labor Market.” In *The International Migration of Women*. Edited by Andrew R. Morrison, Maurice Schiff, and Mirja Sjolblom. New York: World Bank and Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- Pfeiffer, Lisa, Susan Richter, Peri Fletcher, and J. Edward Taylor. “Gender in Economic Research on International Migration from Rural Mexico over Time.” In *The International Migration of Women*. Edited by Andrew R. Morrison, Maurice Schiff, and Mirja Sjolblom. New York: World Bank and Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- Pritchett, Lant. *Let Their People Come: Breaking the Gridlock on Global Labor Mobility*. Washington: Center for Global Development, 2006.
- Statistics Canada. “Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity: Key Results from the 2016 Census.” 2017. <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/daily-quotidien/171025/dq171025b-eng.htm>.
- Vladicescu, Natalia, Vasile Cantarji, and Ion Jigau. 2008. “The Impact of Migration and Remittances on Communities and Children in Moldova.” Working paper. UNICEF, Policy, Advocacy and Knowledge Management, Division of Policy and Practice. New York, October 2008. https://www.unicef.org/socialpolicy/files/The_Impact_of_Migration_and_Remittances_on_Communities_Families_and_Children_in_Moldova.pdf.

GOVERNING OVER CONTRADICTIONS OF LAW AND INDIGENOUS RIGHTS

- Barrera, Jorge, Teghan Beaudette, Chantelle Bellrichard, Alex Brockman, Meagan Deuling, Kelly Malone, Nic Meloney, Brandi Morin,

- Lenard Monkman, Kieran Oudshoorn, Jason Warick, and Bridget Yard. "Beyond 94: Truth and Reconciliation in Canada." *CBC News*, last modified November 30, 2018. <https://newsinteractives.cbc.ca/longform-single/beyond-94?&cta=1>.
- Bickenbach, J. E., Keith C. Culver, and Michael Giudice, eds. *Canadian Cases in the Philosophy of Law*. 5th ed. Peterborough: Broadview Press, 2018.
- Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms*, s 35, Part II of the *Constitution Act, 1982*, being Schedule B to the *Canada Act 1982* (UK), 1982, c 11.
- Constitution Act, 1867* (UK), 30 and 31 Vict, c 3, s 91, reprinted in RSC 1985, Appendix II, no. 5.
- Crown-Indigenous Relations and Northern Affairs Canada. "The Government of Canada's Approach to Implementation of the Inherent Right and the Negotiation of Aboriginal Self-Government." Last modified September 15, 2010. <https://www.rcaanc-cirnac.gc.ca/en/g/1100100031843/1539869205136>.
- . "Treaties and agreements." Last modified September 11, 2018. <https://www.rcaanc-cirnac.gc.ca/eng/1100100028574/1529354437231>.
- Department of Justice. "Principles Respecting the Government of Canada's Relationship with Indigenous Peoples." Last modified February 14, 2018. <https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/csj-sjc/principles-principes.html>.
- Dworkin, Ronald. "The Model of Rules I." In *Taking Rights Seriously*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1977.
- . *Law's Empire*. Oregon: Hart Publishing, 1986.
- Fontaine, Tim. "Canada officially adopts UN declaration on rights of Indigenous Peoples." *CBC News*, August 2, 2016. <https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/canada-adopting-implementing-un-rights-declaration-1.3575272>.
- Indian Act*, RSC 1985, c 1-5.
- Justin Trudeau, Prime Minister of Canada. "Government of Canada to create Recognition and Implementation of Rights Framework." Last modified February 14, 2018. <https://pm.gc.ca/eng/news/2018/02/14/government-canada-create-recognition-and-implementation-rights-framework>.
- . "Statement by the Prime Minister of Canada on National Ab-

original Day.” Last modified June 21, 2017. <https://pm.gc.ca/eng/news/2017/06/21/statement-prime-minister-canada-national-ab-original-day>.

Mikisew Cree First Nation v. Canada, 2018 SCC 40, [2018] LexUM no. 37441.

Supreme Court of Canada. “Case in Brief: Mikisew Cree First Nation v. Canada (Governor General in Council.” Last modified October 11, 2018, <https://www.scc-csc.ca/case-dossier/cb/37441-eng.aspx>.

Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada: Calls to Action, 2015. Winnipeg: National Centre for Truth and Reconciliation, 2015. http://nctr.ca/assets/reports/Calls_to_Action_English2.pdf.

MEURSAULT, CONTRE-ENQUÊTE : À LA FOIS SUITE ET RÉÉCRITURE

Barbery, Muriel et al. « Pour une « littérature-monde » en français. » De *Les littératures de langue française à l'heure de la mondialisation*, rédaction par Lise Gauvin, 169–176. Montréal : Hurtubise, 2010.

Benmansour, Sabiha, et Bouchard Larba. « La chronique journalistique et le roman : un espace dialogique pour résister au déni. » Dans *Ertà*, no. 9 (2016) : 107–117. <http://www.ejournals.eu/sj/index.php/CE/article/view/6627>.

Camus, Albert. *La chute*. Paris : Gallimard, 1956.

Camus, Albert. *Le mythe de Sisyphe*. Paris : Gallimard, 1942.

Camus, Albert. *L'étranger*. Barcelone : Gallimard, 1942.

Casanova, Pascale. « L'espace littéraire mondial. » De *La République mondiale des Lettres*. Paris : Seuil, 1999.

Casanova, Pascale. « Les petites littératures. » De *La République mondiale des Lettres*. Paris, Seuil, 1999.

Daoud, Kamel. *Meursault, contre-enquête*. Arles: Actes Sud, 2013.

Tilikete, Farida. « Meursault, contre-enquête. » *Revue Africaine de Livres* 11, no. 2 (2015): 19–20. <http://www.crasc.dz/arb/pdfs/compte%20rendu%20%20farida%20tilikete.pdf>.

FROM BENIN TO HAITI: EXPLORING THE TRANS-ATLANTIC ‘VOODOO’ DIAPORA

BBC News. “Haiti Makes Voodoo Official.” April 30, 2003. <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/americas/2985627.stm>.

———. “The Reality of Voodoo in Benin.” November 18, 2011. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-15792001>

- Bellegarde-Smith, Patrick. *Haiti: The Breached Citadel, Revised and Updated Edition*. Toronto: Canadian Scholars' Press, 2004.
- Booth, William. "Haiti's Military Leaders Have Voodoo on Their Side." *New Orleans Times-Picayune*, October 31, 1993.
- Burnett, John. "Voodoo and West Africa's Spiritual Life." *National Public Radio*, February 9, 2004. <https://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=1666721>.
- Cincir, Amos. "Haïti et le Bénin: Des Relations à Revitaliser." *Le Nouvelliste*, May 2, 2014. <https://lenouvelliste.com/lenouvelliste/article/130161/Haiti-et-le-Benin-des-relations-a-revitaliser>.
- Davis, Rod. *American Voodoo: Journey into a Hidden World*. Denton: University of North Texas Press, 1998.
- Dhwty. "The Origins of Voodoo, the Misunderstood Religion." *Ancient Origins*, April 21, 2015. <https://www.ancient-origins.net/history-ancient-traditions/origins-voodoo-misunderstood-religion-002933>.
- Girard, Philippe R. "The Pearl of the Antilles: Haiti in Colonial Times (1492–1791)." In *Paradise Lost: Haiti's Tumultuous Journey from Pearl of the Caribbean to Third World Hot Spot*, 13–34. Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.
- Hammer, Joshua. "On the Vodun Trail in Benin." *The New York Times*, February 3, 2012. <https://www.nytimes.com/2012/02/05/travel/on-the-vodun-trail-in-benin.html>.
- Lall, Rashmee Roshan. "Voodoo Won't Save Haiti, Says Cardinal." *The Guardian*, July 13, 2014. www.theguardian.com/world/2014/jul/13/voodoo-big-problem-haiti-cardinal-chibly-langlois
- Métraux, Alfred. *Voodoo in Haiti*. Translated by Hugo Charteris. New York: Oxford University Press, 1959.
- Pinn, Anthony B. "Serving the Loa: Vodou, Voodoo, and the Voodoo Spiritual Temple." In *Varieties of African American Religious Experience: Toward a Comparative Black Theology, 20th Anniversary Edition*, 3–58. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 2017.
- Redfern, Nick and Brad Steiger. *The Zombie Book: The Encyclopedia of the Living Dead*. Detroit: Visible Ink Press, 2015.
- Robinson, B.A. "Vodun (a.k.a. Voodoo) and Related Religions." *Religious Tolerance*, February 7, 2010. <http://www.religioustolerance.org/voodoo.htm>.
- Robinson, Timothy M. "Octavia Butler's Vampiric Vision: *Fledgling* as a Transnational Neo-Slave Narrative." In *Vampires and Zombies*:

- Transcultural Migrations and Transnational Interpretations*, 61–84. Edited by Dorothea Fischer-Hornung and Monika Mueller. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 2016.
- Stewart, Jon. “Throes of Liberation: A Talk with Herbert Gold on Haiti’s National Bloodletting.” *San Francisco Chronicle*, July 27, 1986.
- Thornton, John. *Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World, 1400–1680*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- US Department of State. “A Brief History of Benin.” August 18, 2018. <https://www.thoughtco.com/brief-history-of-benin-43566>.

ADAPTING TO CLIMATE CHANGE IN NEW BRUNSWICK: NATURE-BASED SOLUTIONS FOR NEW BRUNSWICK AND OTHER MARITIME COMMUNITIES

- Atlantic Climate Adaptation Solutions Association. *Adapting to Climate Change: Infrastructure at Risk: City of Moncton*. Brochure. ACASA, 2012. <https://atlanticadaptation.ca/en/islandora/object/acasa%3A354>.
- Barber, Todd R., and Gerald L. Barber. Reef ball. US Patent 5564369A. Filed June 22, 1994 and issued October 15, 1996. <https://patents.google.com/patent/US5564369>.
- Bathurst. *Climate Change Adaptation Plan: Coastal Flooding, Coastal Erosions and Inland Flooding*. By Sabine Dietz, Aster Group Environmental Services Co-op. Sackville, N.B.: Aster Group, 2017. <https://www.bathurst.ca/docs/related/Bathurst%20-%20Inland%20Flooding%20-%20Final%20Report%20-%20EN.pdf>.
- Benedict, Mark A., and Edward T. McMahon. *Green Infrastructure: Smart Conservation for the 21st Century*. Washington: Sprawl Watch Clearinghouse, 2001.
- Berkes, Fikret, Johan Colding, and Carl Folke. “Rediscovery of Traditional Ecological Knowledge as Adaptive Management.” *Ecological Applications* 10, no. 5 (2000): 1251–62. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2641280>.
- Berndtsson, Justyna C. “Green Roof Performance towards Management of Runoff Water Quantity and Quality: A Review.” *Ecological Engineering* 36, no. 4 (2010): 351–60. doi:10.1016/j.ecoleng.2009.12.014.
- Blaise, Bertrand, John Clague, and Rolf Mathewes. “Time of Maximum Late Wisconsin Glaciation, West Coast of Canada.” *Quaternary Re-*

- search* 34, no. 3 (1990): 282–95. doi:10.1016/0033-5894(90)90041-I.
- Burns, Tiffany. “Dwindling Water Supplied Push Alberta Developers toward Sustainability.” *The Globe and Mail*, May 15, 2018. <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/alberta/dwindling-water-supplies-push-alberta-developers-toward-sustainability/article25808724/>.
- Calgary. City of Calgary Water Resources. *Stormwater Source Control Practices Handbook*. Westhoff Engineering Resources, Inc., Doreen Vanderstoop, ed. Calgary: Water Resources, 2007. <https://www.calgary.ca/UEP/Water/Documents/Water-Documents/Stormwater%20Source%20Control%20Practices%20Handbook%20-%20November%202007.pdf?noredirect=1>.
- Canadian Forest Service. Natural Resources Canada. Indian and Northern Affairs Canada. *First Nation Forestry Program: Traditional Ecological Knowledge within the Government of Canada’s First Nation Forestry Program: A Case Study*. Ottawa: Canadian Forest Service, 1999. <http://cfs.nrcan.gc.ca/pubwarehouse/pdfs/10458.pdf>
- Chan, Jennifer. “Canada on Climate Change in 2018.” *McGill International Review*, February 4, 2018. <https://www.mironline.ca/canada-climate-change-2018/>.
- City of Moncton Active Transportation Committee. *City of Moncton Active Transportation Plan*. Moncton: Active Transportation Committee, 2002. http://www5.moncton.ca/docs/Active_Transportation_Plan.pdf
- City of Guelph. “Park Planning.” August 13, 2018. <https://guelph.ca/living/recreation/parks/park-planning/>.
- Climate Action Tracker. “Temperatures.” Accessed March 31, 2019. <https://climateactiontracker.org/global/temperatures/>.
- Coastal Processes, Hazards, and Society. Penn State University. “Sea Dikes.” Accessed March 3, 2019. <https://www.e-education.psu.edu/earth107/node/1061>.
- Djokic, Dean. “GIS Techniques for Floodplain Delineation.” Power-Point. Environmental Systems Research Institute. Accessed March 3, 2019. http://proceedings.esri.com/library/userconf/proc15/tech-workshops/tw_385-230.pdf.
- Fredericton. *City of Fredericton Active Transportation Plan*. By Parsons Corporation. Ottawa: Parsons, 2017. http://www.fredericton.ca/sites/default/files/roads-parking/city_of_fredericton_active_trans-

- portation_connection_plan_smaller_e-mail_size.pdf.
- Genivar, Inc. *Climate Change Vulnerability Assessment for Culverts*. Markham, ON: Genivar, 2011. https://pievc.ca/sites/default/files/city_of_toronto_study_of_three_road_culverts_final_report_with_exec_summary.pdf.
- Gray, Emily. *Making the Case for Coastal Buyouts in Canada*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia, 2017. <https://open.library.ubc.ca/cIRcle/collections/graduateresearch/310/items/1.0362572>.
- Hackett, Pat. "The Milankovitch Cycles and Climate Change Today." *Medium*, March 21, 2017. <https://medium.com/@pathackett/the-milankovitch-cycles-and-climate-change-today-7b424ba74113>.
- Henderson, Mark. "Making Roofs Greener at Saint Mary's." *UNews*, November 3, 2014. <http://unews.ca/making-roofs-greener-at-saint-marys/>.
- Huntington, Henry. "Using Traditional Ecological Knowledge in Science: Methods and Applications." *Ecological Applications* 10, no. 5 (2000): 1270–4. <https://www.fws.gov/nativeamerican/pdf/tek-huntington-2000.pdf>.
- J. Imbrie, E. A. Boyle, S. C. Clemens, A. Duffy, W. R. Howard, G. Kukla, J. Kutzbach, D. G. Martinson, A. McIntyre, A. C. Mix, B. Molino, J. J. Morley, L. C. Peterson, N. G. Pisias, W. L. Prell, M. E. Raymo, N. J. Shackleton, and J. R. Toggweiler. "On the Structure and Origin of Major Glaciation Cycles I. Linear Responses to Milankovitch Forcing." *Paleoceanography* 7, no. 6 (1992): 701–38. doi:10.1029/92pa02253.
- International Development Research Centre. 1993. Traditional Ecological Knowledge: Concepts and Cases. International Program on Traditional Ecological Knowledge.
- IPCC. David G. Victor, Dadi Zhou, Essam H. M. Ahmed, Pradeep K. Dadhich, Jos Oliver, H-Holger Rogner, Kamel Sheikho, and Mitsunori Yamajuchi. "Introductory Chapter." In *Climate Change 2014: Mitigation of Climate Change. Contribution of Working Group III to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. Edited by O. Edenhofer, R. Pichs-Madruga, Y. Sokona, E. Farahani, S. Kadner, K. Seyboth, A. Adler, I. Baum, S. Brunner, P. Eickemeier, B. Kriemann, J. Savolainen, S. Schlömer, C. von Stechow, T. Zwickel and J. C. Minx. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014, 111–50. <https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar5/wg3/>.

- . T. F. Stocker, D. Qin, G. K. Plattner, M. Tignor, S. K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels, Y. Xia, V. Bex, and P. M. Midgley. "Summary for Policymakers." In *Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013. <https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar5/wg1/>.
- Koenig, Erin. "Can Clams and Oysters Help Clean Up Waterways?" *Oceanus*, January 22, 2018. <https://www.whoi.edu/oceanus/feature/can-clams-and-oysters-help-clean-up-waterways>
- Kurtz Bros., Inc. "The Difference Between Rain Gardens and Traditional Gardens." May 4, 2013. <https://www.kurtz-bros.com/blog/the-difference-between-rain-gardens-and-traditional-gardens/>.
- Lemmen, Donald S., and Fiona S. Warren, eds. *Climate Change Impacts and Adaptation: A Canadian Perspective*. Ottawa: Climate Change Impacts and Adaptation Directorate, Natural Resources Canada, 2004. <http://publications.gc.ca/collections/Collection/M174-2-2004E.pdf>.
- Letterick, Kate. "\$700,000 Study Targets Vulnerable Isthmus Joining New Brunswick and Nova Scotia." *CBC News*, May 16, 2018. <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/new-brunswick/chignecto-isthmus-climate-change-study-1.4665305>.
- Leung, Valerie A., Nathan Woiwode, and Mark P. Smith. *A Procurement Guide to Nature-Based Solutions*. The Nature Conservancy, 2018. http://nrcsolutions.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/NBS_Procurement_Guide.pdf.
- Loria, Kevin. "Carbon Dioxide Pollution Effects on Human Health." *Business Insider*, May 9, 2018. <https://www.businessinsider.com/how-atmospheric-carbon-dioxide-affects-health-2018-5>.
- McClearn, Matthew. "Will Sackville's Dikes Finally Fall? Rising Seas Could Ruin Land Acadians Turned from Marshes to Farms." *The Globe and Mail*, May 14, 2018. <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-will-sackvilles-dikes-finally-fall-how-rising-seas-could-ruin-land/>.
- Miller, Joseph. "Floodplain Modeling 101." PowerPoint. Indiana Association for Floodplain and Stormwater Management 2016 Annual Conference. September 26, 2016. https://www.inafsm.net/assets/Presentations/2016/os_floodplain_modeling101.pdf.
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. United States De-

- partment of Commerce. "Climate Models." Accessed March 3, 2019. <https://www.climate.gov/maps-data/primer/climate-models>.
- New Brunswick. Department of Environment and Local Government. *New Brunswick's Climate Change Action Plan: Transitioning to a Low Carbon Economy*. Fredericton: Government of New Brunswick, 2006. <https://www2.gnb.ca/content/dam/gnb/Departments/env/pdf/Climate-Climatiques/TransitioningToALowCarbonEconomy.pdf>
- . Department of Environment and Local Government. *Summary of Predicted Impacts of Climate Change in New Brunswick*. Fredericton: Government of New Brunswick, 2018. <https://www2.gnb.ca/content/dam/gnb/Departments/env/pdf/Climate-Climatiques/SummaryPredictedImpacts.pdf>.
- Poplar-Jeffers, Ira O., J. Todd Petty, James T. Anderson, Steven J. Kite, Michael P. Strager, and Ronald H. Fortney. "Culvert Replacement and Stream Habitat Restoration: Implications from Brook Trout Management in an Appalachian Watershed, U.S.A.," *Restoration Ecology* 17, no. 3 (2009): 404–13. doi:10.1111/j.1526-100x.2008.00396.x.
- Reef Ball Foundation. "Antigua Maiden Island Total Reef Restoration Page & Press Release." January 31, 2007. <http://www.reefball.com/map/antiguascience/antiguapressrelease.htm>.
- Reiblich, Jesse, Eric Hartge, and Cole Sito. "Buyout Programs." *Stanford Center for Ocean Solutions*, January 2018. <https://oceansolutions.stanford.edu/sites/default/files/Buyout%20Programs%20WEB.pdf>.
- Schafly, Julius H. Connection for Culvert-Sections. US Patent 42452608A. Filed April 1, 1908 and issued September 15, 1908. <https://patents.google.com/patent/US898510A/en>.
- Schleussner, Carl-Friedrich, Joeri Rogelj, Michiel Schaeffer, Tabea Lissner, Rachel Licker, Erich M. Fischer, Reto Knutti, Anders Levermann, Katja Frieler, and William Hare. "Science and Policy Characteristics of the Paris Agreement Temperature Goal." *Nature Climate Change* 6 (2016): 827–35. doi:10.1038/nclimate3096.
- Schwartz, Jen. "Surrendering to Rising Seas." *Scientific American*, August 1, 2018. <https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/surrendering-to-rising-seas/>.
- Silverstone, Samuel. "Open Space Preservation Throughout Conservation Easements." *Osgoode Hall Law Journal* 12, no. 1 (1974): 105–24.

- <https://digitalcommons.osgoode.yorku.ca/ohlj/vol12/iss1/2>.
- Soil Science Society of America. "Rain Gardens and Bioswales." Accessed March 3, 2019. <https://www.soils.org/discover-soils/soils-in-the-city/green-infrastructure/important-terms/rain-gardens-bioswales>.
- United States Department of Agriculture. 2018. "Open Space Conservation." Government. United States Department of Agriculture: Forest Service. 2018.
- Victor, David, Dadi Zhou, and Essam Ahmed. "Introductory Chapter." In *Climate Change 2014: Mitigation of Climate Change. Contribution of Working Group III to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*, III–50. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014. <https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar5/wg3/>.

THE FEMALE BODY AS A BATTLEGROUND AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY'S (NON)RESPONSE

- Alison, Miranda. "Wartime Sexual Violence: Women's Human Rights and Questions of Masculinity." *Review of International Studies* 33, no. 1 (2007): 75–90. doi:10.1017/S0260210507007310.
- Arostegui, Julie L. "Gender and the Security Sector: Towards a More Secure Future." *Connections* 14, no. 3 (2015): 7–30. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/26326406>.
- Aroussi, Sahla. "Women, Peace, and Security and the DRC: Time to Rethink Wartime Sexual Violence as Gender-Based Violence?" *Politics and Gender* 13, no. 3 (2017): 488–515. doi:10.1017/S1743923X16000489.
- Enloe, Cynthia. *Maneuvers: The International Politics of Militarizing Women's Lives*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2000.
- Eskiyeenenturk, Oytun. "Balkan Tragedy: Who is to Blame?" The History and Analysis of the Conflict in the former Yugoslavia: 1991–1995, Ethics in Development in a Global Environment. Accessed February 28, 2019. https://web.stanford.edu/class/e297c/war_peace/confrontation/hformeryugoslavia.html.
- Gittleman, Jeffrey. "Rape Epidemic Raises Trauma of Congo War." *The New York Times*, Oct. 7, 2007. https://www.nytimes.com/2007/10/07/world/africa/07congo.html?_r=1.
- Gingerich, Tara, and Jennifer Leaning. *The Use of Rape as a Weapon of War in the Conflict in Darfur, Sudan*. Boston: Harvard School of Pub-

- lic Health, 2004. <https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/B119C9EFB7DCAA2DC1256F5F004FBEA9-hu-sud-3toct.pdf>.
- Haddad, Heidi Nichols. "Mobilizing the Will to Prosecute: Crimes of Rape at the Yugoslav and Rwandan Tribunals." *Human Rights Review* 12, no. 1 (2011): 109–32. doi:10.1007%2fs12142-010-0163-x.
- "Landmark Cases." United Nations International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia. Accessed August 28, 2018. <http://www.icty.org/en/features/crimes-sexual-violence/landmark-cases>.
- "Landmark Resolution on Women, Peace and Security." Office of the Special Advisor on Gender Issues and Advancement of Women. Accessed August 27, 2018. <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/osagi/wps/>.
- Nelaeva, Galina. "The Impact of Transnational Advocacy Networks on the Prosecution of Wartime Rape and Sexual Violence: The Case of the ICTR." *International Social Science Review* 85, no. 1 (2010): 3–27. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/41887428>.
- O'Connor, Talitha. "The UNSC and Women: on the Effectiveness of Resolution 1325." *Australian Institute of International Affairs*, March 24, 2014. <https://www.internationalaffairs.org.au/news-item/the-unscc-women-on-the-effectiveness-of-resolution-1325/>.
- Sikainga, Ahmad. "'The World's Worst Humanitarian Crisis': Understanding the Darfur Conflict." *Origins* 2, no. 5 (2009): 12. <http://origins.osu.edu/article/worlds-worst-humanitarian-crisis-understanding-darfur-conflict>.
- Taylor, Christopher C. "The Cultural Face of Terror in the Rwandan Genocide of 1994." In *Annihilating Difference: The Anthropology of Genocide*, edited by Alexander Laban Hinton, 137–74. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2002.
- Tryggestad, Torunn L. "Trick or Treat? The UN and Implementation of Security Council Resolution 1325 on Women, Peace, and Security." *Global Governance* 15, no. 4 (2009): 539–57. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/27800780>.
- United Nations International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals. "The ICTR in Brief." Accessed August 28, 2018. <http://unict.irmct.org/en/tribunal>.
- United Nations Security Council Resolution 1820*, S/RES/1820, 63rd Sess., (2008).

Willett, Susan. "Introduction: Security Council Resolution 1325: Assessing the Impact on Women, Peace and Security." *International Peacekeeping* 17, no. 2 (2010): 143.

THREE POEMS

Gaynor, Kaitlin. "Fear of Humans is Driving Animals into the Darkness—and Nocturnal Life." Interview by Bob McDonald. *Quirks and Quarks*, CBC, June 15, 2018. Audio. <https://www.cbc.ca/listen/shows/quirks-and-quarks/segment/15550991>.

THE DANGERS OF DEMOCRATISATION: LESSONS FROM THE THIRD WAVE OF DEMOCRATISATION IN SENEGAL AND CÔTE D'IVOIRE

Abrahamsen, Rita. *Disciplining Democracy: Development Discourse and Good Governance in Africa*. London: Zed, 2000.

Bah, Abu Bakarr. "Democracy and Civil War: Citizenship and Peacemaking in Côte d'Ivoire." *African Affairs* 109, no. 437 (2010): 597–615. doi:10.1093/afaf/adq046.

BBC News. "Ivory Coast Profile: Timeline." January 10, 2018. <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13287585>.

———. "Senegal Profile: Timeline." May 14, 2018. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-14093813>.

Boone, Catherine. "State Power and Economic Crisis in Senegal." *Comparative Politics* 22, no. 3 (1990): 341–57.

Bratton, Michael. "Second Elections in Africa." In *Democratization in Africa*, edited by Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner, 18–33. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 1999.

Chabal, Patrick. "The Quest for Good Government and Development in Africa: Is NEPAD the Answer?" *International Affairs* 78, no. 3 (2002): 447–62. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3095884>.

Chappell, David A. "The Nation as a Frontier: Ethnicity and Clientelism in Ivorian History." *International Journal of African Historical Studies* 22, no. 4 (1989): 671–96. doi:10.2307/219059.

Diamond, Larry. "Introduction." In *Democratization in Africa*, edited by Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner, ix–xxvii. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 1999.

El-Khawas, Mohamed A., and Julius Ndumbe Anyu. "Côte d'Ivoire: Ethnic Turmoil and Foreign Intervention." *Africa Today* 62, no. 2 (2014): 41–55. doi:10.2979/africatoday.61.2.41.

- Encyclopædia Britannica. "Léopold Senghor." August 22, 2017. <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Leopold-Senghor>.
- Fatton, Robert. "Clientelism and Patronage in Senegal." *African Studies Review* 29, no. 4 (1986): 61–78. doi:10.2307/524006.
- Fauré, Yves. "Democracy and Realism: Reflections on the Case of Côte d'Ivoire." *Africa* 63, no. 3 (1993): 313–29. doi:10.2307/1161425.
- Joseph, Richard. "Africa, 1990–1997: From 'Abertura' to Closure." In *Democratization in Africa*, edited by Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner, 3–17. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 1999.
- Kessler, Richard J. "Senegal in Transition." *World Today* 36, no. 2 (1980): 59–64.
- Lopes, Carlos. "The Africanisation of Democracy." *African Journal of Political Science* 1, no. 2 (1996): 139–53.
- Patterson, Amy S. "A Reappraisal of Democracy in Civil Society: Evidence from Rural Senegal." *Journal of Modern African Studies* 36, no. 3 (1998): 423–41.
- Riedl, Rachel Beatty. "Transforming Politics, Dynamic Religion: Religion's Political Impact in Contemporary Africa." *African Conflict and Peacebuilding Review* 2, no. 2 (2012): 29–50. doi:10.2979/africanconfpeacrevi.2.2.29.
- Thomas, Melissa A., and Oumar Sissokho. "Liaison Legislature: The Role of the National Assembly in Senegal." *Journal of Modern African Studies* 43, no. 1 (2005): 97–117.
- Vengroff, Richard, and Michael Magala. "Democratic Reform, Transition and Consolidation: Evidence from Senegal's 2000 Presidential Election." *Journal of Modern African Studies* 39, no. 1 (2001): 129–62. doi:10.1017/S0022278X01003512.

ABRAHAMIC CONCEPTUALISATION AND RELIGIOUS RECONCILIATION IN THE ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN CONFLICT

- Armstrong, Karen. "Think Again: God." *Foreign Policy* 175 (2009): 54–60. <https://foreignpolicy.com/2009/10/15/think-again-god/>.
- BBC News. "Who are Islamic Jihad?" June 9, 2003. http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/middle_east/1658443.stm.
- Gopin, Marc. *Holy War, Holy Peace: How Religion Can Bring Peace to the Middle East*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Hamas. "Charter of the Islamic Resistance Movement (Hamas) of Palestine." Translated by Muhammad Maqdsi. *Journal of Palestine Stud-*

- ies 22, no. 4 (1993): 122–34. doi:10.2307/2538093.
- . “A Document of General Principles and Policies.” May 1, 2017. <http://hamas.ps/en/post/678/a-document-of-general-principles-and-policies>.
- Kadi, Leila S., ed. *Basic Political Documents of the Armed Palestinian Resistance Movement*. Beirut: Palestine Research Centre, 1969.
- Kairos Palestine. “A Moment of Truth: A Word of Faith, Hope, and Love from the Heart of Palestinian Suffering.” Accessed December 11, 2018. <http://www.kairospalestine.ps/index.php/about-us/kairos-palestine-document>.
- Khader, Jamal. “Countering Violence in the Name of God in Present-day Palestine/Israel.” *Ecumenical Review* 68, no. 1 (2016): 81–94. doi:10.1111/erev.12200.
- Levitt, Matthew. “ Hamas from Cradle to Grave.” *Middle East Quarterly* 11, no. 1 (2004): 3–15. <https://www.meforum.org/582/hamas-from-cradle-to-grave>.
- Lockman, Zachary. *Contending Visions of the Middle East: The History and Politics of Orientalism*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- Middle East Interfaith Summit. “The First Alexandria Declaration of the Religious Leaders of the Holy Land.” January 21, 2002. <https://mfa.gov.il/MFA/MFA-Archive/2002/Pages/The%20First%20Alexandria%20Declaration%20of%20the%20Religious.aspx>.
- Milton-Edwards, Beverly. *Islamic Politics in Palestine*. London: I.B. Taurus, 1996.
- Milton-Edwards, Beverly, and Stephen Farrell. *Hamas: The Islamic Resistance Movement*. Cambridge: Polity, 2010.
- Neusner, Jacob, and Tamara Sonn. *Comparing Religions through Law: Judaism and Islam*. London: Routledge, 1999.
- Shlaim, Avi. “Interview: Israeli New Historian Avi Shlaim.” *Middle East Policy* 16, no. 3 (2009): 96–105.
- Smith, W. C. *Modern Culture from a Comparative Perspective*. Edited by J.W. Burbridge. Albany: SUNY, 1997.
- Tamimi, Azzam. *Hamas: A History from Within*. Northampton: Olive Branch, 2007.
- Wineriter, Florian. “Response to *Defenders of God*.” Lecture, Humanist Institute, New York, March 25, 2003.
- Wender, Andrew M. “Transcending Nationalist Divides: Religious Rec-

conciliation as the Basis for a One-State Solution in Israel-Palestine.” *Digest of Middle East Studies* 20, no. 2 (2011): 261–76. doi:10.111/j.1949-3606.2011.00099.x.

LE LOCUTEUR PLURI-MARGINAL : UN RÉCIT ETHNOGRAPHIQUE

Anzaldúa, Gloria. *Borderlands/La Frontera : The New Mestiza*. 4e ed. Montréal : Aunt Lute, 2012.

Bourdieu, Pierre. *Le marché linguistique*. Exposé fait à l'Université de Genève, 1978.

Louis-Jean Calvet. « Les représentations linguistiques et le changement. » De *Pour une écologie des langues du monde*. Paris : Plon, 1999.

Labov, William. *Sociolinguistique*. Paris : Éditions de Minuit, 1976.

A NORMATIVE NATION: EXAMINING UNDRIP, CANADIAN RECONCILIATION, AND NATION-STATE SOVEREIGNTY

Alfred, Gerald Taiaiake. *Peace, Power, Righteousness: An Indigenous Manifesto*. Don Mills: Oxford University Press, 1999.

CBC News. “6 Landmark Rulings on Native Rights.” January 8, 2013. <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/6-landmark-rulings-on-native-rights-1.1316961>.

CBC News. “Canada Votes ‘no’ as UN Native Rights Declaration Passes.” September 13, 2007. Accessed November 26, 2018. <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/canada-votes-no-as-un-native-rights-declaration-passes-1.632160>.

Champagne, Duane. “UNDRIP (United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples): Human, Civil, and Indigenous Rights.” *Wicazo Sa Review* 28, no. 1 (2013): 9–22. doi:10.5749/wicazosareview.28.1.0009.

Crown-Indigenous Relations and Northern Affairs Canada. “The Government of Canada’s Approach to Implementation of the Inherent Right and the Negotiation of Aboriginal Self-Government.” Last modified September 15, 2010. <https://www.rcaanc-cirnac.gc.ca/en/g/1100100031843/1539869205136>.

Department of Justice. *Principles: Respecting the Government of Canada’s Relationship with Indigenous Peoples*. Ottawa: Her Majesty the Queen in Right of Canada, 2018.

Engle, Karen. “On Fragile Architecture: The UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples in the Context of Human Rights.”

- European Journal of International Law* 22, no.1 (February 2011): 141–63. doi:10.1093/ejil/chr019.
- Franke, Mark F.N. “The Political Stakes of Indigenous Diplomacy: Questions of Difference.” In *Indigenous Diplomacies*, edited by J. Marshall Beier, 1st ed., 47–60. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- Henderson, J. *First Nations Jurisprudence and Aboriginal Rights: Defining the Just Society*. Saskatoon: University of Saskatchewan, 2006.
- Joffe, Paul. “UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples: Canadian Government Positions Incompatible with Genuine Reconciliation.” *National Journal of Constitutional Law* 26, no. 2 (2010): 121–229. <https://quakerservice.ca/wp-content/uploads/2011/05/NJCLPJArticleUNDeclaration2010.pdf>.
- Kassam, A. “Trans Mountain Pipeline Halted after Canadian Court Overturns Approval.” *The Guardian*. August 30, 2018. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/aug/30/trans-mountain-pipeline-latest-canada-court-overturns>.
- King, H. and Pasternak, S. “Canada’s Emerging Indigenous Rights Framework: A Critical Analysis.” (Toronto: Ryerson University, 2018).
- Lightfoot, Sheryl Rae. “Indigenous Global Politics.” PhD diss., University of Minnesota, 2009. ProQuest (304939929).
- Manuel, A and Derrickson, R. *The Reconciliation Manifesto: Recovering the Land, Rebuilding the Economy*. Toronto: James Lorimer, 2017.
- Taonui, Rawiri. “UNDRIP at 10: Are We Making Progress in the Global Fight for Indigenous Rights?” *OpenCanada*, September 13, 2017. <https://www.opencanada.org/features/undrip-10-are-we-making-progress-global-fight-indigenous-rights/>.
- Tauli-Corpuz, Victoria. “Statement of Victoria Tauli-Corpuz, Chair of the UN Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues on the Occasion of the Adoption of the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples.” *Australian Indigenous Law Review* 11, no. 3 (2007): 1–3. <http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/journals/AILRev/2007/65.pdf>.
- “The Unist’ot’en Movement, Not the RCMP, Has the Law on Its Side.” *The Tyee*. Accessed January 22, 2019, <https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2019/01/10/Unistoten-Movement-Law-Its-Side/>.
- “Understanding the Treaty, Nisga’a Lisims Government.” *Nisga’a Nation*. Accessed November 26, 2018. <http://www.nisgaanation.ca/understanding-treaty>.

United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, A/RES/61/295, UNGAOR, 61st Sess, Supp No 53, UN Doc A/61/L.67 (2007).

"Why Treaties?" *BC Treaty Commission*. Accessed November 26, 2018, <http://www.bctreaty.ca/why-treaties>.

VOLUNTOURISM, INEFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT, AND GLOBAL YOUTH ENGAGEMENT

Cortez, Laura Jazmin. "Engaging Youth: Recruitment and Retainment of Youth in Community-Based Organizations for Civic Engagement." Master's thesis, California State University, 2015. ProQuest Central (1712387221).

Murphy, Craig N. "Global Governance: Poorly Done and Poorly Understood." *International Affairs* 76, no. 4 (2000): 789–803. doi:10.1111/1468-2346.00165.

Foller-Carrol, Anke, and Sylvain Charlebois. "The Attitudes of Students and Young Professionals toward VolunTourism: A Study Abroad Perspective." *International Journal of Culture, Tourism and Hospitality Research* 10, no. 2, (2016): 138–60. doi:10.1108/ijcthr-04-2015-0027.

Greschner, Josh. "Free the Children's Voluntourism Prioritizes Emotional Experience over Efficient Aid." *The Gateway*, February 24, 2015, <https://www.thegatewayonline.ca/2015/02/free-children/>.

Me to We. "Amazon." Accessed November 21, 2018. <https://www.me-towe.com/volunteer-travel/youth-trips/amazon/>.

Lupoli, Christopher A., and Wayde C. Morse. "Assessing the Local Impacts of Volunteer Tourism: Comparing Two Unique Approaches to Indicator Development." *Social Indicators Research* 120, no. 2 (2015): 577–600. doi:10.1007/s11205-014-0606-x.

Levine, Lara. "Enhancing Academic, Personal, Social, Civic and Cultural Developmental Outcomes among High School Youth: The Role of International Service Learning." PhD diss., Pace University, 2016. ProQuest Central (1812546453).

Oliver, Rob, and Michelle Oliel. "Why Students and Teachers Should be Aware of 'Orphanage Tourism.'" *International School* 19, no. 2 (2017): 11–13. ProQuest Central (1906104407).

PEPY Tours. "Home." Accessed November 21, 2018. <http://pepytours.com>.

TEDx Talks. "What's wrong with volunteer travel?: Daniela Papi at

TEDxOxbridge.” Youtube Video, 10:17. August 15, 2012. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oYWl6Wz2NB8>.

Wright, Hume. “Problems of International Aid to Underdeveloped Areas.” *International Journal* 7, no. 4 (1952): 265–73.